Index

abstract nature of language / of written language, 76, 83
abstract thinking / reasoning, 62 f., 68
Agre, Phil, 157
András, Ferenc, 13, 91, 179
anonymity, 87, 153, 160, 165 f.
Aristotle, 63, 104, 109, 172
Augustine, 104 ff., 109

Bacon, Francis, 172
Balázs, Béla, 14
Balogh, József, 14
Barabási, Albert-László, 114, 136, 139, 143
Baron, Naomi, 78
Bedő, Viktor, 13, 28 f., 83, 123, 179
behaviourism, 21
Benedek, András, 13, 35 ff., 179 f.
Beniger, James R., 103
Bergson, Henri, 105
Big Science, 170
Binet, Alfred, 60
blogging, mobile, 127, 162 f.
blogs
  and mobile work, 55
  and traditional media, 160 f., 164
  and information overflow, 165
Bollobás, Béla, 136 f.
Bolter, Jay David, 75
Boyle, Robert, 172
Brentano, Franz, 20
Briggs, Asa, 153
Brook, Andrew, 86
Brown, Barry, 47 f., 51
Bruner, Jerome, 22
Burke, Peter, 153
Burnett, Ron, 32
Bühler, Karl, 17 f.

Cardinali, Fabrizio, 36
Castells, Manuel, 13, 40 ff., 91 f., 110 f., 138 f., 152, 155
Cellphone (book by Paul Levinson), 35, 71, 82, 85, 87, 161, 164
chat, 75 ff., 96, 126
Chomsky, Noam, 77
Chung, Lyn-Yi, 103
citizen media, 159, 162 ff., 166 f.
Clark, Andy, 86
classroom enclosure, 42
Coady, C. A. J., 171
cognition, 17, 31 f., 181 f.
  effect of communication technology on, 14, 66 f., 89
cognitive architecture, 13, 15 ff.
cognitive science, 15, 17, 20 f.
communication, *passim*
  decentralized, 12, 115
  history of, 98

This index is not intended to be comprehensive in its coverage of topics, persons, and occurrences.

instantaneous, 101
mobile, 11–14, 25 f., 29, 33, 35 f., 38, 40–44, 47, 71 ff., 75, 78, 80, 83 f., 87, 91, 98, 101, 111, 113–120, 123, 127, 139, 147, 149, 154, 158, 164, 179
multimedia, 12
person-to-person, 40
philosophy of, 14 f., 179 ff.
pictorial, 13, 25, 27 f., 124
political, 12, 154
scientific, 12, 14, 169, 178
unalienated, 12, 72, 75, 83, 99
verbal and written, 28, 42, 74 f.
visual, 29, 179
communicational space, 91, 93 f., 96, 98 f.
COMMUNICATIONS IN THE 21ST CENTURY, Hungarian research project, 11, 14 f., 26, 29, 47, 91, 169 f.
communities
learning communities, 36
and object-centred environments, 154
structure of, 119
urban, 119
virtual / real-world, 118, 136, 146 f., 153, 163 f.
community
cohesion / social bonds, 12, 28 f., 39, 75, 79 f.
and communicative practices, 27
interest community, 39
knowledge community, 12
and language, 74 f.
local, 117, 161, 163
community maps, 119 f.
networks, 136
organization / self-organization, 13, 113
scientific, 170, 178
community sites, 49
"community" vs. "society", 147
community software, 118, 126
community, place, and time, 97, 118, 120
computer games, 35, 65 f., 89
Cooley, Charles Horton, 96
Cooper, Geoff, 94 f., 98
corporate culture, 53
cultural memory, 23
cultural spaces, 39
Csepeli, György, 136, 183
Csermely, Péter, 114
Csibra, Gergely, 20

Dahlgren, Peter, 150, 156 f.
Dányi, Endre, 12 f., 149, 154 f., 180
Darwin, Charles, 18 f.
Darwinian cycle, 17
Daston, Lorraine, 173, 175 f.
Dawkins, Richard, 23
Demeter, Tamás, 67
Dewey, John, 157
"digital divide", 139, 166, 183
digital literacy, 13, 38, 139
Dimitrova, Dimitrina, 47, 50
Dittler, Ulrich, 37
Donald, Merlin, 15, 20, 76
Donner, Jonathan, 51
Döring, Nicola, 27, 29, 163
Dunbar, Robin, 16, 75, 79, 84, 130, 170
Durkheim, Emile, 110

education theory, 12 f., 37 ff., 43
e-learning, 37 ff., 98
Ellwood-Clayton, Bella, 71 f.
e-mail, 29, 51, 77 f., 141, 146, 152 f., 155, 165
emoticons, 26, 73

ENCOMPASS ("University of All Knowledge", Hungarian knowledge transmission experiment), 28
encyclopedias, 23, 125 f., 129, 132, 146
environment
  accommodation / adaptation to, 18, 81
  built, 92
  communicational, 11, 13
  Dewey on schools as artificial educational environments, 41
  knowledge of, 113, 120, 163
  learning, 39 f., 40 f., 43
  mobile, 11, 57, 78, 163, 167
  mobile work, environment of, 48, 50
  the mobile expanding the natural perceptual environment of humans, 83, 89
  new media environment, 151–156, 158
  object-centred, 154
  online, 151
  participatory media environment, 163
  pictorial / visual, 28, 33, 66
  social, 167
  symbolic, 41
  technological, 60, 159
  urban, 118 f.
  virtual, 88 f.
environmental design, 119, 121
environmental information, 117
epistemology, 13, 16 f., 22, 89 f., 170 f., 173, 178
Erdős, Pál, 136–139
Euler, Leonhard, 136, 139
evolutionary anthropology / biology / psychology, 13, 17, 79, 81

face-to-face / personal encounters / conversations, 12, 50, 74 f., 78, 98
fax, 51 f.
film, 26, 65 f., 107
Fleck, Ludwik, 171
Flynn, James R., 59 f., 62–69
Fodor, J. A., 21
Fox, Kate, 72, 78, 80
Frege, Gottlob, 21

Galácz, Anna, 154, 180
Galison, Peter, 175
geographical location, 39, 116
Gergely, György, 20
Gergen, Kenneth J., 88
Gibbons, Michael, 169
Girard, Monique, 157 f.
globalization, 52, 150
Golden, Daniel L., 13, 81, 180
Google Earth, 125, 127
Gournay, Chantal de, 116, 123
Granovetter, Mark S., 141 f.
graph theory, 136 f.
Greenfield, Patricia M., 22, 65–68
Grimm's *Tales*, 81, 84

Habermas, Jürgen, 150–154, 156, 158
Hacking, Ian, 86, 130
Haddon, Leslie, 149, 151
Hajnal, István, 14
Halbwachs, Maurice, 171
Harper, R. H. R., 51, 123, 127, 163
Harvey, David, 92, 95
Heidegger, Martin, 106 ff.
hominid evolution, 15
Höflich, Joachim R., 89, 116
Hrachovec, Herbert, 35, 85, 89
hubs and nodes, 24, 136 f., 143–146

human culture, transformations of, 15
Hume, David, 171, 173
Hungarian Virtual Encyclopedia, 125 f.
Hungary, education in, 37, 39, 42

ICTs (Information and Communication Technologies), 39, 51 f., 55, 151, 159
  linguistic consequences of, 75, 77
images / pictures
  and the credibility of science, 170, 177
  mobile, 25–29, 32, 88, 177
  moving / still, 124
  oblivion of, 25, 29
  shared, 27 f.
  image and text, 29, 66, 124
  thinking with, 17, 20 ff., 25 f., 28 ff., 66
information, *passim*
  visual, 25, 27, 30, 83
Information Age (trilogy by Manuel Castells), 13, 41, 92, 110, 138
information overflow, 165
instant messaging, 50, 52, 77
intelligence
  concepts of, 67 ff.
  measurement of, 60 ff.
internet, 151 f., *and passim*
  Habermasian view, 152 ff., 158
  IPv4 and IPv6 protocols, 143–146
  penetration, 41, 53, 144, 166
IQ
  and modern technology, 59 ff., 65 ff.
  tests, verbal / nonverbal, 62, 65 f.
ISOTYPE, 26
Ivins, William M., Jr., 25, 176

Jacob, Pierre, and Marc Jeannerod, theory of the visual mind by, 30
Kant, Immanuel, 105 f.
Karmiloff-Smith, Annette, 22
Kato, Fumitoshi, 28, 90, 163
Kemp, Martin, 131
Kim, Shin Dong, 155
Knorr-Cetina, Karin, 153 f.
knowledge
  collective, 117 f., 120, 146, 159, 169, 171
  declarative, 32
  implicit / tacit, 32, 133
  locative knowledge / information, 116, 118, 123, 129, 131 ff.
  practical, 40, 123, 125 f., 131, 133
  procedural, 32
  scientific, 169, 178
knowledge community, 12
Kondor, Zsuzsanna, 13, 25, 29, 87, 180 f.
Kopomaa, Timo, 114 f.
Koskinen, Ilpo, 26 f., 29
Kovács, Kristóf, 13, 16, 59, 87, 181
Krajcsi, Attila, 16 f., 59, 87
Kress, Gunther, 124

Laki, János, 169
Landes, David S., 102
"language deterioration", myth of, 71, 74, 76
Latour, Bruno, 151, 158
learning
  lifelong, 36 f., 41, 43 f.
  mobile learning (m-learning), 12 f., 35 ff., 40, 43 f., 59
  individualized, 38, 43
learning communities, 36
learning environment
  organic, 39 f.
  virtual, 40 f.

learning objects, 39 f.
learning skills, 37
learning
  formal, 38 f., 41 f., 44
  informal / non-formal, 13, 36 ff., 40, 42
Leeuwen, Theo van, 124
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 105
Levinson, Paul, 82, 85, 87 f., 161
Lim, Sun Sun, 103
linguistic diversity, 74
literacy and abstract thinking, 25, 68
locative knowledge / information, *see* knowledge

Mach, Ernst, 17 f., 182
mainstream media (MSM), 160 f., 164
Manutius, Aldus, 102
maps
  geographical / topographical / topological, 124–127, 132
  cognitive, of local communities, 117
Maradi, István, 13, 47, 181
Marvin, Carolyn, 156
Marx, Karl, 171
McGuinness, Brian, 108
Mead, George Herbert, 96 f.
media theory, 129, 160, 162
memory
  autobiographic / semantic, 23
  collective, 118
  external, 32
  memory systems, 17, 22 f.
  working memory / long-term memory, 22 f.
Mérei, Ferenc, 136
Merton, Robert K., 110
Meyrowitz, Joshua, 79, 82, 85, 89, 93, 96, 123, 166
microlearning, 40, 44
Mifsud, Louise, 35, 59
Milrad, Marcelo, 35, 41, 59
Milroy, Lesley, 79
Mithen, Steven, 76
m-learning, 12 f., 35 ff., 40, 43 f., 59
MMS (Multimedia Messaging Service), 26–29, 33, 43, 50 f.
MMS messages, typologies of, 27, 163
mobile communication, *see* communication
Mobile Communication and Society (book by Manuel Castells et al.), 111, 155
Mobile Connection (book by Rich Ling), 103, 149, 164
mobile devices, 47 f., 50, 52 f., 56, 117, 125, 169 ff., 173, 177 f.
mobile environment, *see* environment
mobile phone, *passim*
  and the decentralization of communication channels, 12, 103, 115
  surmounting distance, 84 f.
  linguistic aspects, 71–78, 80
  expanding natural perceptual environment, 83, 88 f.
  political implications of, 12 f., 72, 148 ff., 154 ff., 180
  as a postmodern tool, 115
  effect on time management, 101, 103
Mobile Studies, 11
mobile work, 13, 47–55, 57, 181
  document-related activities in, 52
  environment of, 48, 50
  environmental effects, 54
mobile worker, 47–57

mobile workforce, 47 f., 54, 57
Moreno, J. L., 135 f., 139
Mouffe, Chantal, 157
moving pictures, 26, 32, 85, 101, 169, 176
MSEs (micro and small enterprises), 51
multimedia, 12, 40, 42, 55, 75, 116, 165
Mumford, Lewis, 101 f.

network search, 16
network society, 92, 110, 135, 148
network theory / science, 114, 138
  social network research, 135 f.
networks, *passim*
  mobile, 43, 166 f.
new media environment, *see* environment
new media, 150–154, 156, 158 f., 161 f., 183
Newton, Isaac, 63, 105
Nowotny, Helga, 94 f.
Nyíri, Kristóf, 11, 13, 16, 21, 26, 28 f., 41, 87, 90 ff., 98 f., 101, 124, 126, 146 f., 159, 171, 179, 181 f.

Oborny, Beáta, 114, 119
O'Hara, Kenton, 47 f., 51
Oksman, Virpi, 27
Ong, Walter J., 75
orality, primary/secondary, 25, 71, 74 f., 77
orality–literacy paradigm, 25

Paivio, Allan, 28, 124
Palló, Gábor, 14, 169, 182
paper-based documents / education, 26, 51
Paragas, Fernando, 47, 155
Parmenides, 103
participatory journalism, 159 f., 162, 165
PDAs, 41, 47 ff., 54 f., 127
pedagogical paradigm, new, 36, 42
Perpetual Contact (volume edited by J. E. Katz and M. Aakhus), 71, 87 f., 103, 149
Perry, Mark, 47 f., 51
Peschl, Markus F., 35
Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, 173 f.
photographs
  aerial, 125
  digital, 177
    and scientific truth, 177 f.
photography, 25 ff., 176
physical mobility, 12, 52, 54 f., 82, 103, 117
Piaget, Jean, 22
pictorial communication, 13, 28, 124
pictorial representation, 13, 25 f.
picture screening system introduced by *Science* magazine, 177
Pinker, Steven, 81
place and mobile work, 48
Plato, 104, 109
Pléh, Csaba, 13, 15 f., 87, 181 ff.
Polanyi, Michael, 125, 130 f.
political participation, 13, 148, 150 f., 156 f.
Popper, Karl, 18
portable book, 102
portable clock, 102
Prazsák, Gergő, 13, 135, 183
Preston, John, 86, 130
primate cognition / behaviour, 18, 20, 31, 76, 84
public sphere, 13 f., 156 f.
  Habermasian, 150, 156
Puro, Jukka-Pekka, 89
Reid, Thomas, 172

reliability / objectivity of citizen reporting, 160 f., 163
Rényi, Alfréd, 136
representation
  iconic / pictorial / spatial, 13, 25 f., 29, 65 f., 129, 176, 181
  linguistic, 31 f.
  verbal, 28, 65 f., 181
  visual, 30 f., 118, 124 f., 133
Roesler, Alexander, 108

Sándor, Klára, 13, 59, 71, 74, 80, 86, 88, 183
Sassen, Saskia, 153
Saussure, Ferdinand de, 77
Schegloff, Emanuel A., 71
Schneider, Henrik, 13, 159, 183 f.
school education, school curriculum, 37, 41 f., 44, 63, 69
scientific communication, 12, 14, 178
Scifo, Barbara, 27
search engines, 165
self-aware city, 121
Sellars, Wilfrid, 109
Sellen, Abigail, 51
Shapin, Steven, 172 ff.
Sharples, Mike, 35
Simmel, Georg, 102 f.
skills
  cognitive, 68
  visuospatial, effects of computer technology on, 65, 69
Smoreda, Zbigniew, 116
SMS (Short Messaging Service), 43, 50 f., 59, 72–75, 77 f., 118, 154 f.
social epistemology, 170 f., 173, 178
social networks, 49, 79, 84, 116, 135 f., 139, 141 f., 158, 183
social sciences, Hungarian, 14
Sorokin, Pitirim A., 110
space, natural / physical / virtual, 38, 91, 95 f., 113, 116 ff.
space and communication, 13, *see also* communicational space
spatial annotation systems, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131 ff.
Sperber, Dan, 24
Srivastava, Lara, 35
Stafford, Barbara, 131, 175
Stark, David, 157 f.
Strassoldo, Raimondo, 81, 98, 123
Sükösd, Miklós, 12, 155
Szvetelszky, Zsuzsanna, 13, 113, 184

technology, mobile, 53, 75, 98, 119
tele-presence, 85 f.
television, 26, 49, 65 f., 83 f., 151, 153, 162
testimony
  and the citizen reporter, 14, 160
  scientific, 14, 169, 171–175, 178
Thorndike, E. L., 18
time
  linear / cyclic, 94, 103, 105, 125
  organic / mechanical, 101
  philosophy of, 101, 103
  social, 110
  as a theoretical entity, 109 f.
T-Mobile Hungary, 11, 14, 116, 181
Tomasello, Michael, 20, 31
Townsend, Anthony M., 115
Tönnies, Ferdinand, 147
Trudgill, Peter, 77

urban renewal, 113–116, 119
urban spaces, 114, 117 f., 120, 129
urban transportation and mobile work, 54
Urry, John, 152 f.

Virilio, Paul, 98
virtual reality, 40 f., 89
virtual space, 38, 95 f., 113, 117 f.
visual perception, 29–32
visual tools, 123, 129

Wakeford, Nina, 149, 153 f.
weak ties, 141 f.
Weaver, Warren, 113
web, *passim*
Wikipedia, 146, 166
Wireless World (volume edited by B. Brown, N. Green and R. Harper), 51, 95, 115
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 28, 106–109, 131 f., 171

Zeno of Elea, 103 ff.